

Index

To avoid overly long descriptions, the basic and slow-onset modification mechanisms are indicated by their acronyms.

- Abeles, R.H., 428
Abou El-Magd, R.M., 270, 273
Acetylcholinesterase
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by cationic dyes, 197
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I by thienopyrimidine-
 derivatives, 249
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by thienopyrimidine-
 derivatives, 240
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I by tubocurarine, 256
 HMxD(I/A) by decamethonium, 260
 HSpI by propidium iodide, 238
 inactivation by fluoro-phosphadecalin
 derivatives, 457
4-acetylphenylthiourea
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I of tyrosinase, 230
Ackermann, W.W., 184, 446
Activation
 essential (*see* Essential activation)
 hyperbolic (definition), 131
 linear (definition), 131
Active center, 66
Active site, 66
Acyl-enzyme mechanism, 173
ADAMTS13
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by a fragment of Von
 Willebrand factor, 241
Adenosine deaminase, 109
Adenosine kinase
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I by a ribonucleoside
 derivative, 229
ADP
 HCaA of glutamate dehydrogenase, 263
Akaike information criterion, 230
Alberty, R.A., 16, 142
Albery, W.J., 43
Aldehyde oxidase
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I by ethinyl
 estradiol, β -estradiol, 2,6-
 dichlorophenolindophenol and
 menadione, 229
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by domperidone,
 chlorpromazine and clozapine, 225
Aleurain
 LSpI by chicken egg white cystatin, 216
Allen, K., 428
Allosteric, 66
 regulation in fatty acid metabolism, 272,
 274
Allosteric coupling constant, 68, 130, 142,
 197, 224, 252
 reciprocal, 85, 99, 129, 131, 133, 191, 197,
 230, 252, 262
Allosteric, definition, 110
Allosteric interactions, 67, 128
Allosteric linkage, 67
Allostery, 66
Altman, C., 19
Alzheimer's disease, 227, 240, 446
Amidase
 HCaA by hydroxylamine, 265
Aminopeptidase N
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by bile acids, 242
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I by bile acids, 229
 LMx(Sp=Ca)I by bile acids, 233
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by bile acids, 224
Amstutz, P., 242

- Ankyrin repeat protein
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of caspase-2, 242
 tight-binding HMx(Sp>Ca)I of caspase-2, 242
- Antagonism, 302
- Antileukoproteinase
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of kallikrein-related peptidase, 241
- Apparent, definition, 24
- Apparent parameters, 44
- Arachidonate 15-lipoxygenase
 HMxD(A/I) by reaction products, 272
 HMxD(I/A) by reaction products, 258
 HMxD(I/A) modification, 258
- A-ring aryl steroids
 3-oxo-5 α -steroid 4-dehydrogenase, 220
- Ascorbate
 HCaA of thioglucosidase, 265
- Atkinson, D.E., 18, 19
- Ayala, Y.M., 110
- Azurocidin, 284
- Balanced, 128
- Barr, J.T., 226, 229
- Bearne, S.L., 24, 32, 109
- Benzalkonium
 HMxD(I/A) of cholinesterase, 260
- Benzodiazepines
 LMx(Sp=Ca)I of γ -secretase, 233
- Berger, A., 172, 282
- Berman, H.A., 238, 256, 260
- Bernhard, S., 128
- Bevec, T., 188
- Bieth, J.G., 457
- Bile acids
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of aminopeptidase N, 242
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I of aminopeptidase N, 229
 LMx(Sp=Ca)I of aminopeptidase N, 233
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I of aminopeptidase N, 224
- Bincoletto, C., 247
- Binz, H.K., 242
- BioKin, 5
- Bioremediation, 221
- Biphenylsulfonacetic acid derivatives
 HSpI of DNA helicase, 238
- Bipolar disorder or manic-depressive disorder, 220
- Blackmond, D.G., 24
- Boeker, E.A., 51
- Bonner, W.D., 296
- Botts, J., 65, 230
- Bound states, 27
- Boyer, P.D., 74, 138, 142, 235
- BRENDA, 3
- Bridgman, P.W., 22
- Briggs-Haldane mechanism, 37
- Brocklehurst, K., 39, 74
- Brouwer, A.C., 109
- Burbaum, J.J., 24, 28
- hydroxylamine
 HCaA of amidase, 265
- Cafilisch, A., 261
- Calmodulin
 HMx(Sp>Ca)A of phospholipase A₂, 267
- Camelid nanobody
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I of β -lactamase, 252
- Caspase-2
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by an ankyrin repeat protein (AR_F8), 242
 structure in complex with AR_F8, 244
- Caspase-7
 LMx(Sp=Ca)I by NSC 321205, 233
 structure in complex with NSC 321205, 234
- Caspases-1, -3 and -8
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I by Cu-containing compounds, 256
- Caspases-2, -7 and -9
 LMx(Sp=Ca)I by Cu-containing compounds, 233
- Catalytic constant, 21, 31, 77
- Catalytic constant, apparent, 77, 89
- Catechol 1,2-dioxygenase
 LCaI in bioremediation, 221
- Cathepsin B, 199, 214
 HCaI by cyclopalladates, 247
- Cathepsin G, 239, 241, 284
- Cathepsin K
 binding model of glycosaminoglycans, 281
 HCaI by two compounds, 249
 HMx(Sp<Ca)A by dermatan sulfate, 279
 HMxD(A/I) by chondroitin sulfate, 271
 HMxD(I/A) by NSC13345, 262
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by three compounds, 242
 HSpI by a methylamine derivative, 238
 mechanisms of interaction with glycosaminoglycans, 271
 slow-onset HMx(Sp<Ca)A by dermatan sulfate, 280
 slow-onset HMxD(A/I) by chondroitin sulfate, 271
 structure in complex with NSC13345, 262
- Cationic dyes
 as inhibitors of cholinesterase, 197
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of acetylcholinesterase, 197

- Changeux, J.P., 66, 110, 141, 237
- Cha, S., 5, 34, 37, 76, 184, 368, 396
- Cha's method, derivation of rate equations, 76
- Cheng, Y.-C., 179
- Chicken egg white cystatin
LSPi of aleurain, 216
- Chloramphenicol LMx(Sp>Ca)I of
peptidyltransferase, 226
- Chlorocatechol 1,2-dioxygenase
LCAI in bioremediation, 221
- Chlorpromazine
LMx(Sp>Ca)I of aldehyde oxidase, 226
- Cholinesterase, 197
HMxD(I/A) by benzalkonium, 260
two-sites mixed modification, 197
- Chondroitin sulfate
slow-onset HMxD(A/I) of cathepsin K,
271
- Chymotrypsin, 109
HMxD(I/A) by α -naphthylamine, 260
HMxD(I/A) by phenol, 260
- Cleland, W.W., 9, 73, 173
- Closed system, 26, 46, 392, 453
- Clozapine
LMx(Sp>Ca)I of aldehyde oxidase, 226
- Clusterin, 366, 425
- Coagulation factor IXa
HMx(Sp<Ca)I by nitrophorin-2, 251
- Compactin
SO-LSPi-SlowS of hydroxymethylglutaryl-
CoA reductase, 428
- Competitive, 128, 211, 215, 226, 237, 296,
361, 446
- Cooperativity, 66, 180, 188
- Cooperativity index, 190, 193–195, 197, 199
definition, 189
relationship with the Hill coefficient, 189,
190
- Corman, L., 366
- Cornish-Bowden, A., 1, 2, 8, 18, 23, 51, 53, 86,
127, 128, 171, 180, 214, 218
- Cortés, A., 180
- Coupled assay, 53
- Coupling constant, 84
- Coupling free energy, 67, 68
- Critical specific velocity, 156
- Critical substrate concentration, 156
- Cruickshank, F.R., 26
- Cu-containing compounds
LMx(Sp=C)I of caspases-2, -7 and -9, 233
- Cullen, G.E., 451
- Cyclopalladates
HCAI of cathepsin B, 247
- Cárdenas, M.L., 53, 128
- D-amino acid oxidase
HMxD(A/I) by risperidone, 270
- Davidsohn, H., 45
- Dead-end complex, 192, 195–197, 212, 214,
217, 223, 285, 287, 399
- Decamethonium
HMxD(I/A) of acetylcholinesterase, 260
- Dedication, v
- Dénes, D., 365
- Derived pattern, 19
- Dermatan sulfate
slow-onset HMx(Sp<Ca)A of cathepsin K,
279
- Detailed balance, 16, 69
- Di Cera, E., 83, 109, 110, 174
- 2,6-dichlorophenolindophenol
artificial electron acceptor, 248
LMx(Sp<Ca)I of aldehyde oxidase, 229
- Dichotomous keys, 463–476
- Dihydroproeroate synthase
LSPi by sulfonamides, 216
- DiMaio, K., 237
- Dipeptidyl-peptidase IV
LMx(Sp>Ca)I by oligopeptides from the
HIV-1 Tat protein, 226
- Directed pattern, 19, 20, 37, 102, 120, 122
- Direct linear plot, 51, 57, 59
diagnosis of inhibition mechanisms, 227
- Displacement method
determination of k_{off} for slow-onset
inhibition, 386
- Disturbance, 89
- Dixon, M., 1, 270, 273
- DNA helicase
HSPi by biphenylsulfonacetic acid
derivatives, 238
- Dobson, R.C.J., 247
- Domagk, G., 216
- Domperidone
LMx(Sp>Ca)I of aldehyde oxidase, 226
- Double enzyme-modifier interactions, 295–354
general equation of the isoboles, 306
general rate equation, 300
modifiers exclusive on E and ES, 309
modifiers exclusive on E, ESIX catalytically
active, 338
modifiers exclusive on E, ESIX catalytically
inactive, 332
modifiers exclusive on ES, 318
modifiers interactive on E and ES, ESIX
catalytically active, 347
modifiers interactive on E and ES, ESIX
catalytically inactive, 341
- synopsis, 307

- Duggleby, R.G., 51, 52
 Dunford, H.B., 109
 DynaFit, 14
 Dynamic light scattering, 201, 467
- Easson, L.H., 446
 Effector, definition, 4
 Einstein, A., 15, 109
 Elastase-2, 284
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by glycosaminoglycans, 241
 inhibition by α -1-peptidase inhibitor, 458
 LCAI by silanediol peptide isosters, 221
 Selwyn, M. J.
 test, 47
 Enzyme hysteresis, 284, 375, 397, 399
 definition, 367
 Enzyme-modifier interactions
 systematics, 127
 taxonomy, 133–142
 extended applicability, 140
 hyperbolic inhibition, 138
 linear inhibition, 136
 nonessential activation, 139
 Enzyme state, 19, 20, 27, 34, 37, 76, 77, 123
 Erarslan, A., 249
 Error, 6, 89
 added to simulated data, 5
 Essential activation, 142–153
 apparent kinetic parameters, 148
 definition, 142
 in multiple interactions, 357–360
 linear mixed activation, 143
 linear specific activation, 147
 LMx(Sp<Ca)A, 147, 149
 LMx(Sp=Ca)A, 147, 149
 LMx(Sp>Ca)A, 147, 149
 LSpA, 147, 149
 taxonomy, 149
 β -estradiol
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I of aldehyde oxidase, 229
 Ethacrynic acid
 HMxD(I/A) of glutathione transferase,
 261
 Ethinyl estradiol
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I of aldehyde oxidase, 229
 Ethylammonium
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A of trypsin, 282
 Exclusion, 301
- Facilitation, 301
 Fajsz, Cs., 296, 300, 352
 Faragó, A., 365
- Fatty acid metabolism
 allosteric regulation, 272, 274
 Feldman, T., 233, 256
 Fenton, A.W., 66
 Finasteride, 220
 First-order kinetics, 31, 40, 370
 Fischer, R.S., 268
 Fitting data to equations
 :(still convinced?, 8
 Fitting equations to data
 :) well done, 8
 disagreement between data and model, 275
 number of fitted parameters, 243
 Flavone
 HCAI of the NADH:ubiquinone reductase,
 248
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I of NADH:ubiquinone
 reductase, 256
 Forrer, P., 242
 Fowler, R.H., 15
 Franzke, C.W., 241
 Free states, 27
 Frequency constant, definition, 370
 Frieden, C., 66, 140, 246, 263, 367, 375
 β -fructofuranosidase
 LSpI by fructose, 216
 Früh, H., 284
- Gamma glutamyl transferase
 LCAI by OU749, 220
 Gammans, R.E., 251
 General modifier mechanism, 65
 accepting compromises, 107–110
 alternative symbolism, 129–131
 global fit to data, 230
 impact of simplifications, 86–102
 linkage at equilibrium, 67
 linkage at steady-state, 69
 original rate equation, 111–116
 properties of the Michaelis *non-constant*,
 105, 107
 quasi-equilibrium assumption
 test of validity, 83–86
 rate equation (King-Altman method),
 79–83, 119–123
 simplifications of the rate equation, 71–79
 all steps in quasi-equilibrium, 71
 generalized microscopic reversibility,
 73
 the modifier binds in quasi-equilibrium,
 76
 steady-state versus quasi-equilibrium,
 102–104

- Glucose-specific phosphocarrier protein
 modifier of phosphotransferase, 252
- Glutamate dehydrogenase
 HCaA by ADP, 263
 HCaI by GTP, 246
 reaction scheme, 247
- Glutathione-disulfide reductase
 HCaI by safranin O, thionin O and
 menadione, 248
- Glutathione transferase
 HMxD(I/A) by ethacrynic acid, 261
 inhibition by ethacrynic acid and
 reactivation by chlorophyllide, 353
- Glycerol kinase
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I by IIA^{Glc}, 252
- Glycosaminoglycans
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A of myeloblastin, 284
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of elastase-2, 241
- Glyphosate
 HMxD(A/I) of 3-phosphoshikimate
 1-carboxyvinyltransferase, 268
- GMP
 HSpA of 5'-nucleotidase, 279
- Goldstein, A., 184, 446
- Goldstein, B.N., 37, 74, 119
- González-Tanarro, C.M., 240
- GraphPad Prism, 5, 8
- Groundwater decontamination
 kinetic studies, 227
- GTP
 HCaI of glutamate dehydrogenase, 246
- Gupta, S., 277
- Gütschow, M., 240
- Haldane, J.B.S., 18, 19, 23
- Haldane relationship, 24
- HCaA
 kinetic barrier diagram, 264
 practical examples, 263
 practical examples, table, 265
 specific velocity plot, 264
- HCaI
 kinetic barrier diagram, 245
 practical examples, 244
 practical examples, table, 246
 specific velocity plot, 245
- Hedstrom, L., 222, 428
- Heinrich, R., 25, 43
- Helicobacter pilori, 226
- Henderson, P.J.F., 184
- Heng, S., 240
- Heparin mimetics
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I of plasmin, 254
- Herbicides, 221
- High-throughput screening, 200
- Hill coefficient, 188, 194, 197
- Hill, A.V., 188
- Hill, T.L., 65, 69
- Hindrance, 301
- Hirudin fragments
 HCaI of thrombin, 248
 HSpI of thrombin, 237
 LSpI of thrombin, 216
- HMxD(A/I)
 alternative schemes and misinterpretations,
 273
 kinetic barrier diagram, 269
 practical examples, 268
 practical examples, table, 269
 specific velocity plot, 269
- HMxD(I/A)
 kinetic barrier diagram, 259
 practical examples, 257
 practical examples, table, 260
 specific velocity plot, 259
- HMx(Sp<Ca)A
 kinetic barrier diagram, 280
 practical example, 279
 specific velocity plot, 280
- HMx(Sp=Ca)I
 kinetic barrier diagram, 250
 practical examples, 249
 practical examples, table, 251
 specific velocity plot, 250
- HMx(Sp=Ca)A
 kinetic barrier diagram, 283
 practical examples, 281
 practical examples, table, 283
 specific velocity plot, 283
- HMx(Sp=Ca)I
 kinetic barrier diagram, 255
 practical examples, 254
 practical examples, table, 256
 specific velocity plot, 255
- HMx(Sp>Ca)A
 kinetic barrier diagram, 266
 practical example, 265
- HMx(Sp>Ca)I
 acetylcholinesterase by triarylmethane
 dyes, 239
 aminopyrine N-demethylase by
 primaquine, 240
 elastase-2, cathepsin G and myeloblastin
 by suramin, 240
 kinetic barrier diagram, 239
 practical examples, 238
 practical examples, table, 238

- product inhibition of cellulose 1,4-beta-cellobiosidase, 239
- product inhibition of ethanolamine-phosphate phospho-lyase, 239
- specific velocity plot, 239
- HMxI, generic as pool of HMx(Sp>Ca)I, HMx(Sp<Ca)I and HMx(Sp=Ca)I, 139
- Holman, T.R., 272
- Homeomorphism, 152, 153, 274
- HSpA, 276–279
 - hyperbolic specific activation, 276
 - kinetic barrier diagram, 278
 - practical examples, 276
 - practical examples, table, 279
 - specific velocity plot, 278
- HSpI
 - kinetic barrier diagram, 236
 - practical examples, 235
 - practical examples, table, 237
 - specific velocity plot, 236
- Hydroxamic acids
 - LMx(Sp>Ca)I of urease, 226
- Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA reductase
 - SO-LSpI-SlowS by compactin, 428
- 4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate synthase
 - HCaI by lysine, 247
 - HMx(Sp=Ca)I by lysine, 254
- Hyperbolic activation
 - definition, 131
- Hyperbolic inhibition
 - definition, 131
- Hyperbolic modification
 - definition, 131
- Hysteretic enzyme. *See* Enzyme hysteresis

- IC_{50}
 - definition, 179
- IIA^{Glc}
 - HMx(Sp<Ca)I of glycerol kinase, 252
- IMP-dehydrogenase
 - reaction scheme, 222
 - substrate inhibition by NAD_{ox}, 222, 223
- Inagami, T., 282
- Independence, 301
- Inhibition
 - catalytic, 130
 - competitive, 130
 - hyperbolic (definition), 131
 - inconsistent nomenclature, 128
 - linear (definition), 131
 - noncompetitive, 128
 - specific, 130
 - uncompetitive, 130
- Inhibition paradox
 - definition, 350
 - wrong interpretation, 353
- Initial rate, 43, 51
- Inner filter in fluorescence, 202, 465
- Inositol-phosphate phosphatase
 - HMx(Sp<Ca)I by Li⁺, 251
 - LCaI by Li⁺, 220
- Instrumental noise, 54
- Intertwined parameters, 85, 413, 424, 433, 453
- Intrinsic tenase complex
 - HMCD(A/I) by ISIS 2302, 269
- Invertase
 - LSpI by fructose, 216
- ISIS 2302
 - HMCD(A/I) of intrinsic tenase complex, 269
- Isoboles
 - definition, 302
 - general equation, 306
- Isobologram
 - definition, 302
- IUB, 4, 127
- IUBMB, 4

- Jacob, F., 66, 110, 237
- Johansen, G., 8
- Jones, J.P., 226, 229
- Joshi, N., 258, 272

- Kachmar, J.F., 74, 138, 142, 235
- Kallikrein-related peptidase
 - HMx(Sp>Ca)I by antileukoproteinase, 241
- KAPattern, 5, 20, 123
- Kaplan, N.O., 366
- Kazan, D., 249
- Keleti, T., 296, 300, 352, 361
- Kim, Y., 227
- Kinetic barrier diagram, 24
- Kinetic homeomorphism, 152
- King-Altman method, 5, 19, 76, 102
- King, E.L., 19
- KinTek Explorer, 5, 13
- Kirsch, J.F., 109
- Kitz, R., 446
- Klipp, E., 25
- Knowles, J.R., 43
- Kovačič, L., 267
- K-systems, 141
- K-type inhibition or activation, 141

- Küçükkinç, T., 197
 Kurz, L.C., 109
 Kuzmič, P., 369
- β -Lactamase
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I by a camelid nanobody, 252
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by N-arylsulfonyl hydrazones, 226
- Laidler, K.J., 152
 Laskowski, M., 391
 LCaI, 217–221
 dependence of the kinetic parameters on inhibitor concentration, 220
 derivation of the rate equation, 287
 kinetic barrier diagram, 219
 linear catalytic inhibition, 217
 practical examples, 217
 practical examples, table, 220
 specific velocity plot, 219
- Ledoux, D., 254
 Lenarčič, B., 186–188
 Leonard, K., 238, 256, 260
 Leyh, T.S., 54
 Li⁺
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I of inositol-phosphate phosphatase, 251
 LCaI of inositol-phosphate phosphatase, 220
- Liberator, 360–366
 definition, 361
 synopsis of modifiers, 153
- Limiting rate, 122
- Linear activation
 definition, 131
- Linear inhibition
 definition, 131
- Linear modification
 definition, 131
- Linear specific inhibition
 definition, 213
- Linked functions, 67
- Linnaeus, C., 133
- Linoleate 13S-lipoxygenase
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I by 9-octadecyl sulfate, 241
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by palmitoleyl sulfate, 226
- Liu, H.-Y., 201
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I
 dependence of the kinetic parameters on inhibitor concentration, 224
 kinetic barrier diagram, 228
 practical examples, 227
 practical examples, table, 230
 specific velocity plot, 228
- LMx(Sp=Ca)I
 dependence of the kinetic parameters on inhibitor concentration, 232
 kinetic barrier diagram, 231
 practical examples, 230
 practical examples, table, 231
 reaction scheme, 138
 specific velocity plot, 231
- LMx(Sp>Ca)I
 dependence of the kinetic parameters on inhibitor concentration, 224
 kinetic barrier diagram, 225
 practical examples, 223
 practical examples, table, 226
 reaction scheme, 138
 specific velocity plot, 225
- LMxI, generic as pool of LMx(Sp>Ca)I, LMx(Sp<Ca)I and LMx(Sp=Ca)I, 137
- LSpA
 derivation of the rate equation, 285
- LSpI, 212–215
 dependence of the kinetic parameters on inhibitor concentration, 212
 derivation of the rate equation, 285
 kinetic barrier diagram, 212
 linear specific inhibition, 212
 practical examples, 212
 practical examples, table, 215
 specific velocity plot, 212
- Ludewig, S., 203
- Lumry, R., 8
- Lüönd, R.M., 248
- Lysine
 HCaI of 4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate synthase, 247
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I of 4-hydroxy-tetrahydrodipicolinate synthase, 254
- Mahan, B.H., 14, 15
 Malcolm, A.D.B., 446
 Maltase
 LSpI by glucose, 215
- Mandelate racemase, 32, 109
- Manic-depressive disorder or bipolar disorder, 220, 251
- Mantle, T.J., 261
- Maple, 5
- Mares-Guia, M., 296
- Martinek, K., 260
- Mass conservation, 15
- Master pattern, 19, 20, 119

- MATLAB, 5, 13, 89
 Mazat, J.-P., 296
 MC_{50}
 definition, 182
 McGovern, S.L., 201
 Menadione
 HCal of glutathione-disulfide reductase, 248
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I of aldehyde oxidase, 229
 MEROPS Peptidase Database, 3, 261
 Methylamine derivative
 HSpI of cathepsin K, 238
 Methylammonium
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A of trypsin, 282
 Methylguanidine and ethylguanidine
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A of trypsin, 282
 5'-methylthioadenosine (product)
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I of spermidine synthase, 254
 Michaelis constant, 21–23, 33, 39, 57, 59, 78, 80, 82, 122, 155
 Michaelis constant, apparent, 29, 77, 83, 89
 Michaelis, L., 45, 215
 Michaelis–Menten equation, 22, 39, 43
 Michaelis–Menten equation, original, 35, 39
 Michaelis–Menten treatment, 33, 45
 Microscopic reversibility, 21, 69, 72, 100, 129, 144, 178
 adherence to, verification, 32
 definition, 14
 generalized, 75, 86, 101, 146, 164, 176
 definition, 74
 in equivalent expressions, 116–118
 in the Haldane relationship, 24
 Onsager's triangle reaction, 16, 24
 in slow-onset linear mixed inhibition, 411
 violation, 17, 24, 75, 104, 226
 Milne, E.A., 15
 Modifier, definition, 4
 Mogul, R., 241
 Monod, J., 66, 110, 141, 237, 277
 Monomolecular triangle reaction, 15
 Morales, M., 65, 230
 Morrison, J.F., 47, 184, 368
 Motulsky, H.J., 8
 Multiple enzyme-modifier interactions, 295–354
 general equation of the isoboles, 306
 general rate equation, 300
 modifiers exclusive on E and ES, 309
 modifiers exclusive on E, ESIX catalytically active, 338
 modifiers exclusive on E, ESIX catalytically inactive, 332
 modifiers exclusive on ES, 318
 modifiers interactive on E and ES, ESIX catalytically active, 347
 modifiers interactive on E and ES, ESIX catalytically inactive, 341
 synopsis, 307
 Multiwell plates, 52
 Murachi, T., 282
 Musdal, Y., 353
 Mycobacterium tuberculosis, 237
 Myeloblastin, 239, 241, 282, 284
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A by glycosaminoglycans, 284
 Myoglobin, 66
 Na⁺
 HSpA of sucrose α -glucosidase, 277
 NAD(P)H oxidase
 HSpI by NAD_{ox}, 237
 NADH:ubiquinone reductase
 HCal by flavone, 248
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I by flavone, 256
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by zinc ions, 226
 NAD_{ox}
 HSpI of NAD(P)H oxidase, 237
 substrate inhibition of IMP dehydrogenase, 223
 Nakamura, C.E., 428
 Nakanishi, M., 224, 233
 Nakatani, H., 109
 α -naphthylamine
 HMxD(I/A) of chymotrypsin, 261
 Naqui, A., 180
 N-arylsulfonyl hydrazones
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I of β -lactamase, 226
 Niche, 24, 27, 43
 4-Nitrobenzoate
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I of unspecific monooxygenase, 251
 Nitrophenol-2
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I of coagulation factor IXa, 250
 Node, 19, 76, 102
 Node compression, 37, 38, 42, 74, 119, 164
 Noise
 added to simulated progress curves, 5
 Noncompetitive
 misapplication in enzyme inactivation, 232
 nomenclature conflicts, 128, 230
 Nonessential activation
 definition, 139
 HCAa, 263
 HMx(Sp<Ca)A, 279
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A, 281

- HMx(Sp>Ca)A, 265
 HSpA, 276
 taxonomy, 139
 Nonessential dual modification
 HMxD(A/I), 268
 HMxD(I/A), 257
 Nonessential modifiers, 257
 Nonproductive substrate binding, 216–217
 rate equation, 217
 reaction scheme, 217
 Nonsticky substrate, 96
 Novinec, M., 58, 238, 242, 249, 261, 262, 271,
 279–281, 297, 420, 425
 NSC13345
 HMxD(I/A) of cathepsin K, 262
 5'-Nucleotidase
 HSpA by GMP, 279
 Numerical integration
 slow-onset inhibition, 372

 3-Oxo-5 α -steroid 4-dehydrogenase
 LCAI by A-ring aryl steroids, 220
 Obligatory activation
 synonym of essential activation, 142
 Occam's razor, 261
 (Z)-9-Octadecyl sulfate
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of 13S-lipoxygenase, 241
 Okadaic acid
 SO-LMx(Sp<Ca)I of [phosphatase
 2A protein]-leucine-carboxy
 methyltransferase, 414
 Oligo-1,6-glucosidase
 LSpI by glucose, 215
 Oligopeptides from the HIV-1 Tat protein
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I of dipeptidyl-peptidase IV,
 226
 Onsager, L., 14, 15, 19
 monomolecular triangle reaction, 16
 Open system, 26, 218, 459
 Operational definition, 22
 Osgood, R., 19
 OU740
 LCAI of gamma glutamyl transferase, 220
 Ozawa, T., 296
 Özer, I., 197

 Palmitoleyl sulfate
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I of linoleate 13S-
 lipoxygenase, 226
 Papillomavirus, 238
 Parallel branches, 37, 74, 119
 Parameter, definition, 14

 Pardo, J.P., 248
 Park, Y.-D., 273
 Pechstein, H., 216
 Penicillin amidase
 HCAI by polyethylene glycol, 249
 Pepstatin A
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I of γ -secretase, 226
 α -1-peptidase inhibitor
 inhibition of elastase-2, 458
 Peptidyltransferase
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by chloramphenicol, 226
 Pettersson, G., 43
 Pettigrew, D.W., 252
 Phan, T.M., 270
 Phelps, D.C., 366
 Phenol
 HMxD(I/A) of chymotrypsin, 261
 Phillips, M.F., 261
 Phosphatase 2A protein-leucine-carboxy
 methyltransferase
 SO-LMx(Sp<Ca)I by okadaic acid, 414
 Phosphate (inorganic)
 HSpI of sucrose-phosphate synthase, 237
 Phospholipase A₂
 HMx(Sp>Ca)A by calmodulin, 267
 3-Phosphoshikimate 1-carboxyvinyltransferase
 HMxD(A/I) by glyphosate, 268
 Phosphomannomutase, 201
 Plasmin
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I by heparin mimetics, 254
 Plotting a function
 difference with simulation, 377
 Plowman, K.M., 1
 Plückerthun, A., 242
 Pogell, B.M., 188
 Polyethylene glycol
 HCAI of penicillin amidase, 249
 Polynomial regression, 52
 Potter, V.R., 184, 446
 Product inhibition
 ADAMTS13, 241
 arachidonate 15-lipoxygenase, 258, 272
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I as mechanism, 256
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I as mechanism, 241, 256
 HMxD(A/I) as mechanism, 272
 HMxD(I/A) as mechanism), 258
 Progress curves, 5
 Promiscuous inhibition, 200
 Propagation of error, 6
 Propidium iodide
 HSpI of acetylcholinesterase, 238
 1-propylammonium
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A of trypsin, 282
 Prusoff, W.H., 179

- Quasi-equilibrium
 definition, 33
- Quasi-equilibrium assumption, 74, 76, 83
 Brocklehurst's criterion of validity, 39
- Radda, G.K., 446
- Ranganathan, R., 261, 297
- Ransnas, L.A., 8
- Reciprocity (principle of), 67
- Reiner, J.M., 1
- Reinhart, G.D., 85
- Relaxation time, 3, 384, 430, 468
 definition, 370
 in slow-onset inhibition, 370
- Residuals, 85, 89, 95, 97, 99, 101, 371, 381, 430
 truncated, 53
- Rhodanine derivatives
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of sterol esterase, 240
- Ricard, J., 75
- Riemann sum, 9
- Riordan, J.F., 390
- Risperidone
 HMxD(A/I) of D-amino acid oxidase, 270
- Rona, P., 215
- Rothe, M., 216
- Rüedi, P., 447
- Runs test, 85
- Safranin O
 HCaI of glutathione-disulfide reductase, 248
- Schechter, I., 172, 282
- Schenker, P., 191, 193, 199, 203, 296, 306, 447
- Schmitz, T., 216, 248
- Schulte, M., 226
- γ -secretase
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I by F- and Cl-containing sulfonamide, 227
 LMx(Sp=Ca)I by a sulfonamide and benzodiazepines, 233
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by pepstatin A, 226
- Segal, H.L., 74, 138, 142, 146, 150, 235, 276
- Segel, I.H., 1, 142, 143, 189, 191, 273, 274, 296
- Selwyn, M. J.
 test, 45, 47, 48, 57, 374, 465
- Selwyn, M.J., 45, 46
- Semenza, G., 277
- Shapiro, R., 390
- Shaw, E., 296
- Sheehan, J.P., 270
- Shikita, M., 152, 265
- Shoichet, B.K., 200, 201
- Silanediol peptide isosters
 LCaI of elastase-2, 221
- Simulation
 difference with plotting a function, 377
- Simulink, 13
- Slater, E.C., 296
- Slow-binding inhibition. *See* Slow-onset inhibition
- Slow-onset catalytic substrate inhibition, 420
- Slow-onset inactivation, 445–461
 temporary modifiers, 449
 unstable and temporary modifiers, 453
 unstable modifiers, 453
- Slow-onset inhibition, 367–433
 assumptions for integrating the rate equation, 374
 by competing substrates, 391–396
 compliance with the assumptions, 377–378
 concept, 368
 geometric properties, 375–377
 integrated rate equation, 375, 435
 overall dissociation constant k_{off} , 377
- Slow-onset linear catalytic inhibition, 415
- Slow-onset linear specific inactivation, 447
- Slow-onset linear specific inhibition, 382
- Sohier, J.S., 252
- SO-IsoE
 collection of equations, 400
 reaction scheme, 400
 slow-onset enzyme isomerization, 400
- SO-LCaI-1, 415–420
 collection of equations, 418
 reaction scheme, 414
 slow-onset linear catalytic inhibition
 one step, 415
- SO-LCaI-2, 415–420
 collection of equations, 416
 reaction scheme, 414
 slow-onset linear catalytic inhibition
 two steps, 415
- SO-LCaI-S2, 420–424
 collection of equations, 421
 reaction scheme, 420
 slow-onset catalytic substrate inhibition, 420
- SO-LCaI-S2-Lib
 collection of equations, 426
- SO-LMxI, 408–412
 collection of equations, 409
 reaction scheme, 408
 slow-onset linear mixed inhibition, 408

- SO-LSpI, 369–374
 - reaction scheme, 369
 - slow-onset linear specific inhibition without restrictive assumptions, 369
- SO-LSpI-1, 388–391
 - collection of equations, 390
 - reaction scheme, 388
 - slow-onset linear specific inhibition one step, 388
- SO-LSpI-1Temp, 391–396
 - collection of equations, 393
 - reaction scheme, 391
 - slow-onset, linear specific, temporary inhibition one step, 391
- SO-LSpI-2, 382–386
 - collection of equations, 385
 - reaction scheme, 380
 - slow-onset linear specific inhibition two steps, 382
- SO-LSpI-2Temp, 391–396
 - collection of equations, 392
 - reaction scheme, 391
 - slow-onset linear specific, temporary inhibitor two steps, 391
- SO-LSpI-IsoE, 398–405
 - collection of equations, 403
 - reaction scheme, 400
 - slow-onset inhibition due to slow enzyme isomerization, 398
- SO-LSpIna-1, 447–449
 - collection of equations, 448
 - reaction scheme, 448
 - slow-onset linear specific inactivation one step, 447
- SO-LSpIna-1-Idec, 453–457
 - reaction scheme, 455
 - slow-onset inactivation unstable modifier, one step, 453
- SO-LSpIna-1Temp
 - collection of equations, 451
 - reaction scheme, 451
- SO-LSpIna-1Temp-Idec, 453–457
 - reaction scheme, 455
 - slow-onset temporary inactivation unstable modifier, one step, 455
- SO-LSpIna-2, 447–449
 - collection of equations, 448
 - reaction scheme, 448
 - slow-onset linear specific inactivation two steps, 447
- SO-LSpIna-2-Idec, 453–457
 - reaction scheme, 455
- slow-onset inactivation
 - unstable modifier, two steps, 453
- SO-LSpIna-2Temp
 - collection of equations, 451
 - reaction scheme, 451
- SO-LSpIna-2Temp-Idec, 453–457
 - reaction scheme, 455
 - slow-onset temporary inactivation unstable modifier, two steps, 455
- SO-LSpI-RareE, 396–398
 - collection of equations, 396
 - reaction scheme, 397
 - slow-onset inhibition due to a rare enzyme species, 396
- SO-LSpI-RareI, 405–408
 - collection of equations, 406
 - reaction scheme, 406
 - slow-onset linear specific inhibition due to a rare inhibitor species, 405
- Specificity constant, 22, 23, 83
 - apparent, 79, 89
- Specific velocity plot
 - primary, 156
 - secondary, 157
- Spermidine synthase
 - HMx(Sp=Ca)I by 5'-methylthioadenosine (product), 254
- Srinivasan, B., 278
- Statistical error, 89
- Steady-state, 42
 - assumption, 76, 83
- Stedman, Edgar, 446
- Stedman, Ellen, 446
- Sternson, L.A., 251
- Sterol esterase
 - HMx(Sp>Ca)I by rhodanine- and thiazolidinedione derivatives, 240
- Stickiness, 75, 108, 109
 - definition, 73
- Sticky substrate, 97, 98, 103, 105, 109
 - definition, 73
- St. Maurice, M., 32, 109
- Stone, S.R., 47, 109
- Stopped-flow, 52, 55, 57, 58, 378, 379, 382, 384, 398, 405, 424, 431, 433, 435, 465, 474
- Straus, O.H., 184, 446
- Stumpp, M.T., 242
- Substrate inhibition
 - by the LCaI mechanism, 221
 - in a quaternary complex, 252
 - in a two-substrate/two product reaction, 222
- LCaI-type rate equation, 221

- Sucrose α -glucosidase
 HSpA by Na^+ , 277
- Sucrose-phosphate synthase
 allosteric regulation, 237
 HSpI by inorganic phosphate, 237
- Sulfonamides
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I of γ -secretase, 227
 LMx(Sp=Ca)I of γ -secretase, 233
 LSpI of dihydropteroate synthase, 216
- Sun, W., 230
- Swissprot, 3
- Symcox, M.M., 85
- Synergy, 302
- Szedlacsek, S., 184
- Szewczuk, Z., 237
- Takai, A., 414
- Taketa, K., 188
- Tang, Q., 54
- Temporary inhibition
 definition, 391
- Theorell, H., 296, 321
- Thermodynamic box, 68, 69
- Thermodynamic energy cycle, 68
- Thiazolidinedione derivatives
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of sterol esterase, 240
- Thienopyrimidine-derivatives
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I of acetylcholinesterase, 250
 HMx(Sp>Ca)I of acetylcholinesterase, 240
- Thioglucosidase
 HCaA by ascorbate, 265
- Thionin O
 HCaI of glutathione-disulfide reductase,
 248
- Thrombin, 75, 109, 110
 HCaI by hirudin fragments, 248
 HSpI by hirudin fragments, 237
 LSpI by hirudin fragments, 216
- Tian, G.C., 233
- Tian, W.X., 446
- Tipton, K., 273
- Tolman, R.C., 14
- Topham, C.M., 74, 78, 117, 447, 454
- Trypsin, 282
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A by methyl-, ethyl- and
 1-propylammonium, 282
 HMx(Sp=Ca)A by methylguanidine and
 ethylguanidine, 282
- Tsou, C.-L., 446
- Tubocurarine
 HMx(Sp=Ca)I of acetylcholinesterase, 256
- Two-sites mixed modification
 of cholinesterase, 197
- Tyrosinase
 LMx(Sp<Ca)I by 4-acetylphenylthiourea,
 230
- Uncompetitive, 128, 446
 misapplication, 246
- Unspecific monooxygenase
 HMx(Sp<Ca)I by 4-nitrobenzoate, 251
- Urease
 LMx(Sp>Ca)I by hydroxamic acids,
 226
- Van Slyke, D.D., 451
- Velásquez, I., 248
- Vertex, 19
- Vidmar, T., 187
- Volkenstein, M.V., 37, 74, 119
- Von Willebrand factor, 241
- Vrzheshch, P.V., 33
- V-systems, 141
- V-type inhibition or activation, 141
- Wächter, M., 447
- Waley, S.G., 445
- Walter, C., 104
- Wang, Z.X., 445
- Webb, E.C., 1, 270, 273
- Webb, J.L., 1, 296
- Weber, G., 67, 68
- Wells, C.M., 109
- Westley, A.M., 218
- Westley, J., 218
- White, P.W., 238
- Whitehead, E.P., 4, 74
- Wilson, I.B., 446
- Wong, J.T.-F., 1
- Woods, D.D., 216
- Woods, M.J., 152, 265
- Worcel, A., 237
- Wu, F.C., 391
- Wyman, J., 66, 67, 141
- Yagi, K., 296
- Yagi-Ozawa plot, 296
- Yonetani, T., 296, 321
- Yonetani-Theorell plot, 296, 321
- York, S.S., 282
- Yoshino plot
 problems with HMxD(A/I), 275, 276
- Yoshino, M., 275

Zahnd, C., 242
Zemeckis, R., 33
Zero-interaction, 302

Zinc ions
LMx(Sp>Ca)I of NADH:ubiquinone
reductase, 226